



University of Isfahan English Proficiency Test (UIEPT) 23 Azar 1402

دوره 87 برگزاری آزمون بسندگی زبان انگلیسی دانشگاه اصفهان









70 Questions + 1 Essay Topic 11 PAGES

110 ¹4 Minilites

1402/09/23









نكات مهم أزمون:

- 1) كليه پاسخها بايد در پاسخنامه علامت زده زده شود.
- 2) پاسخ سؤالات باید با مداد مشکی نرم و پررنگ در بیضی مربوط مطابق نمونه صحیح علامت گذاری شود.
 - 3) لطفا در دفترچه سؤالات و ذیل پاسخنامه، کلیه مشخصات خواسته شده را درج و امضا نمایید.
 - 4) این آزمون نمره منفی ندارد.
 - 5) زمان آزمون 110 دقیقه می باشد.
- 6) تعداد سوالات 70 سوال به اضافه بخش نوشتاری می باشد. همه سوالات بخشهای شنیداری، گرامر، واژگان و درک مطلب نمره مساوی دارد. هر سوال 1/29 نمره از 100 نمره دارد. نمره از 90 دارد. بخش نوشتاری 10 نمره از 100 نمره دارد.
 - 7) نمره كلى آزمون از 100 محاسبه مى شود: 100 =10+ 10=90×70×70
 - 8) آزمون شامل سوالات شنیداری (15 سوال)، گرامر (20 سوال)، واژگان (10سوال)، درک مطلب (25 سوال) و نوشتار (یک موضوع انتخابی از دو موضوع داده شده) می باشد. برای بخش نوشتار، باید حدود 150 کلمه در مدت 20 دقیقه در باره موضوع داده شده نوشته شود.
- 9) دفتر چه سؤالات، بدون احتساب صفحه حاضر، <u>12 صفحه</u> دارد. یک برگ پاسخنامه برای سوالات چهارگزینه ای و یک برگ پاسخنامه بخش نوشتاری نیز داده خواهد شد. پاسخنامه اضافی نوشتاری تحویل نخواهد شد ولی در صورت نیاز می توانید از صفحه پشت پاسخنامه نوشتاری استفاده کنید. از پشت صفحه دفترچه سوالات نیز می توانید به عنوان پیش نویس استفاده کنید.
 - 10) نمرات به صورت کارنامه، حداکثر تا72 ساعت بعد در سایت مرکز زبان اَموزی به نشانی ulc.ui.ac.ir اعلام خواهد شد.
 - 11) هرگونه نظر در خصوص آزمون و یا تذکر اشکال احتمالی را به ایمیل رسمی مرکز زبان آموزی به نشانی ulc.ui.ac.ir@gmail.com ارسال فرمایید.
 - 12) به عنوان نمونه سؤال، در این نوبت آزمون، پس از تحویل پاسخنامه، و صرفا پس از اتمام آزمون می توانید دفترچه سؤالات را به همراه خود ببرید.
 - 13) کلید اولیه سوالات پس از آزمون در سایت مرکز زبان آموزی قرار می گیرد. اگر در هنگام آزمون، پاسخ هر سوال را علاوه بر درج در پاسخنامه، در کنار هر سوال هم بگذارید، پس از آزمون هم می توانید نمره خود را محاسبه نمایید و هم اشکالات خود را ملاحظه نمایید. این امر جنبه یادگیری هم دارد.
 - 14) دفترچه سوال و کلید 49 دوره قبلی آزمون بسندگی انگلیسی دانشگاه اصفهان در سامانه مرکز زبان آموزی به صورت رایگان وجود دارد.
 - 15) برای اطمینان از عدم همراه داشتن هر گونه وسیله الکترونیک، با استفاده از ابزار تشخیص موبایل، در زمان برگزاری آزمون، چک های لازم انجام می شود.
 - 16) برای شما داوطلبین گرامی شرکت در این آزمون، آرزوی موفقیت داریم.

تا ئسمارە	از شماره	تعداد سؤال	مواد امتحانی	
15	1	15	شنیداری	
35	16	20	گرامر	
45	36	10	واژگان	
70	46	25	درک مطلب	
	بخش E	یک موضوع از دو موضوع داده شده	نوشتاری	

نام و نام خانوادگی:
شماره دانشجویی:
رشته/گرایش تحصیلی:
دانشگاه/دانشکده:

For more information on the exam, you may visit our official website: ulc.ui.ac.i

Part A: Listening

Listen and mark your answers to questions 1-15 in the answer sheet. The audio will be played *only once*.

به فایل صوتی با دقت گوش دهید و پاسخ سؤالات 1 تا 15 را در پاسخنامه علامت بزنید. فایل صوتی *تنها یک بار* پخش خواهد شد.

Section A: Questions 1 to 10

1) What does the woman imply about Ron?....

- a) He'll definitely be elected.
- b) The election is now complete.
- c) She has high hopes for his chances.
- d) It may happen.

2) What does the man say about his tennis game?

- a) He played rather well.
- b) Some parts of his game were better than others.
- c) He served better that he volleyed.
- d) Both parts of his game were bad.

3) What does the woman say about Garry?

- a) It is a surprise that he was prepared.
- b) He was not ready, as usual.
- c) He prepared a really big surprise.
- d) His strong preparation came as no surprise.

4) What does the woman mean?

- a) She felt good enough to go out.
- b) She went out to get some medicine.
- c) She went out with everyone.
- d) She stayed home because she was sick.

5) What does the man say about Paula?

- a) She has problems that others aren't aware of.
- b) Others aren't aware of her problems.
- c) She knows she's been a problem.
- d) She doesn't have a care in the world.

6) What does the woman mean?

- a) Steve wanted to finish his paper, and so did Paul.
- b) Both Steve's and Paul's papers were incomplete.
- c) Steve and Paul were busy doing their term papers.
- d) When Steve wasn't able to finish his paper, Paul couldn't help.

7) What does the woman mean?

- a) It wasn't George's responsibility to pay the bill.
- b) Bill was irresponsible about paying George's rent.
- c) George acted carelessly by not taking care of the bill.
- d) George took responsibility for the unpaid bill.

8) What does the woman say about Harry?

- a) It's fortunate that he was accepted.
- b) It's good that he wasn't admitted.
- c) Fortunately, the university didn't admit him.
- d) It's too bad he was rejected.

9) What does the man mean?

- a) The first essay was better that the second.
- b) The first and second drafts couldn't be better.
- c) The second draft of the essay was much better than the first.
- d) Both versions were poorly written.

10) What does the man mean?

- a) Roger has been bothered.
- b) Roger wasn't the least bit disturbed.
- c) The problems have had little effect on Roger.
- d) Roger hasn't been disturbed.

Section B: Questions 11-15

11. What was the topic of yesterday's lecture?

- a) What caused the Ring of Fire.
- b) The volcanoes of the Ring of Fire.
- c) Hawaiian volcanoes.
- d) Different types of volcanoes.

12. What is the topic of today's lecture?

- a) The Ring of Fire.
- b) The characteristics of volcanoes in the Ring of Fire.
- c) The volcanoes of Hawaii.
- d) Mauna Loa.

13. Where are most of the world's active volcanoes located?

- a) In Hawaii.
- b) In the United States.
- c) Along the Ring of Fire.
- d) Within the Ring of Fire.

14. What is characteristic of Hawaiian volcanoes?

- a) They are not so violent.
- b) They are located along the Ring of Fire.
- c) They contain a lot of gas.
- d) They contain thick lava.

15. What is Mauna Loa?

- a) A volcano on the Ring of Fire.
- b) An island in Hawaii.
- c) A long, low volcanic mountain.
- d) An explosive volcano.

Part B: Grammar

Section 1. Read each test item carefully and answer the questions by choosing the answer (a), (b), (c) or (d). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

تشخيص گزينه <u>صحيح</u>

16) Gold from de a) is mined	eep underground in s b) has mined	ome African countries. c) mind	d) is mining
a) is illined	o) nas ninea	c) iiiiid	u) is illilling
17) The topic sugges	sted by the teachers v	vas one that attracted us	s all.
a) interesting	b) interested	c) an interesting	d) an interested
,		e to your university?	
a) there is	b) it is	c) is it	d) is there
19) I am tired wa	ntching T.V. Let's go	for a walk.	
a) of	b) from	c) to	d) in
20) We have comple		started doing this exercise.	
a) when	b) since	c) although	d) whether
21) The man made l	his son the room b	efore the guests arrived.	
a) clean	b) cleaned	c) to clean	d) cleaning
22) Billy's mother a	dvised him too ne	ar the lion's cage in the zoo) .
a) not to go	b) not go	c) to not go	d) does not go
23) Air pollution	almost every major	city in the world.	
a) that now afflicts	b) it now afflicts	c) now afflicts d) what now afflicts
24) The architecture relationships		red in revealed Middle l	Eastern cultural
_	b) the area has	c) area have d) this ar	rea have
25) Travelers the Christmas h		n advance if they want to f	ly during the
	b) had to get better	c) had better get d) h	ad better got
		ed words or phrases th	at need to be
corrected. Mark	the answers on yo	ur answer sneet.	
	1.12		
	<u> </u>	تشخیص گزینه	
26) The main cause of	of the <u>ocean's tides</u> is	the gravitation pull of the N	<u>Moon</u> .
	a b		d
27) Theol, the essent	tial oil in the tea leaf,	gives the falvour and aroma	ntic.
a b		c d	

28) The capital of N	orth Yemen <u>i</u>	s situating 2,	190 meters <u>above</u> sea	a level.			
a	ŀ	o c	d				
29) In 1740, John Newbery was the first publisher to produce books which children really							
wanted read .		a	b	c			
d d							
30) Before TV, the common man <u>seldom never had</u> the opportunity to see and <u>hear</u> his leaders a b							
express <u>their</u> views.							
31) The number of b	oattles <u>were f</u>	ought betwee		on and Napoleon.			
a	b	c	d				
32) In some societies yard work.	, <u>hired</u> peopl a	e <u>cook</u> , clean, b	take care <u>after</u> the c	children, and <u>do</u> the d			
33) Some paper dolls, which were once relatively cheap, are previously considered valuable							
collectors' items.	a	b	c				
34) The tiger's cunni	ng, strength, a	and agile have	e earned it a legenda	ary reputation.			
<u>-</u>		a	b c d				
35) The committee agrees that the idea of closing the park's roads to cars should be pursued,							
even if it had	a brought crit	o icism from so	me citizens.	С			
<u> </u>	d		••••				
Part C: Vo	cabular	'y					
Read each test item carefully and answer the questions by choosing the answer (a), (b), (c) or (d). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.							
Vocabulary Part 1: Gap-Filling							
36) He received a po a) incomplete	oor grade bed b) efficient	cause his ans	c) necessary	d) produced			
37) We to be leaven a) depended	ving the party b) pretended	•	c) extended	d) attended			
38) The task of sea) mundane	etting the tab b) enjoyable		o in holidays. c) emotional	d) pleasant			
39) He looked back a) nexus	on his fantas b) piety	stic university	days with a certain				
	o) picty		c) passing away	a) nostaigia			

40) This issue is ...; it does not need to be proved because one can easily see that it is

- a) axiomatic
- b) contradictory
- c) opposite
- d) unfair

Vocabulary Part 2: Synonym

- 41) Before the advent of computers, not many people knew how to type.
- a) farewell
- b) mystery

- c) premise
- d) onset
- 42) The political situation in the region has deteriorated rapidly.
- a) improved
- b) progressed
- c) worsened
- d) informed
- 43) People have shown a surprising apathy toward these problems.
- a) indifference
- b) hostility

- c) hospitality
- d) insecurity
- 44) Asthma is a chronic disease whose chief symptom is difficulty in breathing.
- a) supreme
- b) large

- c) principal
- d) prestigious
- 45) The length of an X-ray wave is incredibly small: less than one ten-millionth of a millimeter.
- a) considerably
- c) unbelievably
- c) notably
- d) sufficiently

Part D: Reading Comprehension



Read the texts carefully and choose the best answer to the questions that follow.

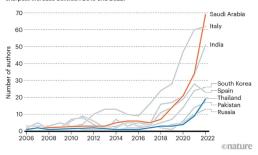


Reading 1

Up to four times more researchers pump out more than 60 papers a year than less than a decade ago. Saudi Arabia and Thailand saw the sharpest uptick in the number of such scientists over the past few years, according to a preprint posted on bioRxiv on 24 November. The increase in these 'extremely productive' authors raises concerns that some

EXTREME GROWTH

udi Arabia had the highest number of extremely productive authors ong the fastest-growing countries. However, Thailand had the prest increase between 2016 and 2022.



researchers are resorting to dubious methods to publish extra papers.

"I suspect that questionable research practices and fraud may underlie some of the most extreme behaviours," says study co-author John Ioannidis, a physician specializing in metascience at Stanford University in California. "Our data provide a starting point for discussing these issues across all science."

Ioannidis and his colleagues examined articles, reviews and conference papers indexed in the Scopus database between 2000 and 2022. They excluded physics authors, who tend to publish large numbers of papers because authorship practices in this field differ from those of other subjects. The researchers tracked how extremely productive authorship has changed over time in various countries and fields.

Overall, most extremely productive authors outside of physics were in clinical medicine, which had nearly 700 of these supercharged researchers in 2022 (see 'Hyperproductive fields'). Agriculture, fisheries and forestry saw the speediest growth in extremely productive researchers, increasing by 14 times between 2016 and 2022, followed by biology and mathematics and statistics.

In 2022 alone, 1,266 non-physics authors published the equivalent of one paper every 5 days, including weekends, compared with 387 in 2016. The accelerated growth since 2016 was surprising, says Ioannidis, because an earlier analysis showed that extreme productivity was beginning to plateau in 2014. "There has been a very fast increase," he says.

Outside physics, most countries more than doubled the number of extremely productive authors between 2016 and 2022, although some nations saw even bigger leaps (see 'Extreme growth'). Thailand jumped from 1 extremely productive author in 2016 to 19 in 2022, the largest relative increase of all countries. However, Saudi Arabia saw the biggest growth in absolute terms, rising from 6 to 69 extremely productive authors over the same period.

Thailand has only a handful of authors who churn out huge volumes of papers each year, but the sudden increase in extreme productivity is concerning, says Tirayut Vilaivan, a member of the Office of Academic and Research Integrity at Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok, which develops research policies and standards. "We cannot ignore that," he says.

The uptick could be driven at least in part by the country's research-funding system, which has switched to favouring large interdisciplinary teams instead of small groups, making it easier for researchers to get their names on more papers, says David Harding, a chemist at Suranaree University of Technology in Nakhon Ratchasima, Thailand. "Thailand has undergone a radical overhaul of its research ecosystem in an attempt to improve productivity," says Harding.

Another contributing factor might be Thailand's focus on university rankings, which are underpinned by publication numbers and metrics, says Vilaivan. He adds that many universities in the country use cash <u>incentives</u> to encourage researchers to publish in prominent journals. If researchers play their cards right, they can earn up to 1 million Baht (US\$28,000) a year through publications alone, he says.

√ متن فوق از جدیدترین مقالات منتشر شده در مجله معتبر نیچر است.

√ این مقاله در تاریخ 11 دسامبر 2023 منتشر شده است. آزمون حاضر در تاریخ 14 دسامبر 2023 برگزار می شود.

√ لینک دسترسی به مقاله: https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-023-03865-y

46) What was the main cause of concern identified by study co-author John Ioannidis regarding the increase in extremely productive authors?....

- a) Lack of substantial evidence for extreme productivity
- b) Inadequate funding for scientific research
- c) Inconsistent authorship practices across different fields
- d) Ethical lapses in research practices

47) According to the text, which field outside of physics had the largest number of extremely productive authors in 2022?....

- a) Agriculture, fisheries, and forestry
- c) Clinical medicine

b) Mathematics and statistics

d) Biology

48) What is the implication of the increase in the number of extremely productive authors in terms of the research ecosystem in Thailand?....

- a) Thailand is focusing on promoting individual researchers over interdisciplinary teams
- b) The increase is reflective of a radical overhaul of Thailand's research ecosystem
- c) Thailand's research policies and standards have not been impacted by the increase
- d) The change in research-funding system in Thailand does not favor large interdisciplinary teams

49) According to the text, what is believed to be a contributing factor to Thailand's focus on university rankings and publication numbers?....

- a) The increase in interdisciplinary research
- b) The cash incentives for researchers to publish in prominent journals
- c) A decrease in the number of extremely productive authors
- d) The lack of support for small research groups

50) What does the article suggest about the increase in extremely productive authors in Saudi Arabia?....

- a) It was insignificant in relative terms compared to other countries
- b) It was mainly driven by changes in authorship practices in the field of physics
- c) It marks the biggest growth in absolute terms compared to other countries
- d) It was not related to any specific changes in the research ecosystem

51) The author of the study excluded physics authors from their analysis because

- a) Physics authors tend to produce fewer papers compared to other fields
- b) Authorship practices in physics do not align with those of other subjects
- c) Physics authors are less likely to resort to dubious research practices
- d) The number of extremely productive physics authors does not impact the overall trend

52) What was surprising to Ioannidis in terms of the growth of extremely productive authors since 2016?....

- a) The increase in the number of extremely productive authors in clinical medicine
- b) The beginning plateau of extreme productivity in 2014
- c) The accelerated growth in extremely productive authors across various countries
- d) The decrease in the number of physics authors included in the database

53) The word "incentives" in line 43 is closest in meaning to

- a) discouragements
- b) rewards
- c) penalties
- d) punishments

54) What does the text suggest about the research-funding system in Thailand?....

- a) It has shifted from favoring large interdisciplinary teams to favoring individual researchers
- b) It has not been impacted by the sudden increase in extreme productivity
- c) It primarily supports small research groups over large interdisciplinary teams
- d) It makes it easier for researchers to get their names on more papers

55) According to the text, which country saw the largest relative increase in extremely productive authors from 2016 to 2022?....

- a) Saudi Arabia
- b) Thailand
- c) United States
- d) China

56) What is the percentage increase in the number of researchers publishing more than 60 papers a year compared to a decade ago?....

a) 400%

- b) 100%
- c) 50%

d) 300%

57) Which country saw the biggest growth in absolute terms in extremely productive authors between 2016 and 2022?....

- a) Saudi Arabia
- b) Thailand
- c) United States
- d) India





Amid global conflicts and endless sources of stress, Pantone's color of the year for 2024 is PANTONE 13-1023 Peach Fuzz, a gentle and nurturing peach shade that serves as a reminder to slow down and care for ourselves and one another. The romantic color's name

reflects the tactile sensuality associated with the hue: velvety peaches, soft marabou feathers, and smooth vintage satins and silks all come to mind when thinking about the pink and orange combo.

For Leatrice Eiseman, the Executive Director of the Pantone Color Institute, Peach Fuzz is a fitting color for the moment we're living in, a reflection of the basic human needs and desires many may be feeling in the midst of challenging times.

"As we enter 2024, some of the things that have become especially apparent to us is the concept of lifestyle taking on new meaning," Eiseman told TIME. "We've been

living in this time of turmoil in many aspects of our lives, and as a result of that, our need for nurturing, empathy, and compassion continues to grow stronger as we imagine a more peaceful future."

Eiseman points out that the delicate shade summons viewers to the human experience, with an emphasis on the importance of health and wellness for mind, body, and soul. From the warm colors of a sunrise or sunset to the coziness of a fuzzy blanket, the color affirms moments of internal tranquility with the deep need for community, gathering, and connection.

"We've been reminded that a vital part of living a good life and a full life is having the good health and the stamina and the strength to enjoy it," Eiseman said. "In a world which often emphasizes productivity and external achievement, it's important we recognize the need to foster our inner selves and find moments of respite, creativity, and human connection."

For Laurie Pressman, Vice President of the Pantone Color Institute, this year's color selection is especially significant, given that it's the 25th anniversary of the Pantone Color of the Year program. To Pressman, the curation of a color that is synonymous with human connection is symbolic of not only this year, but the overall goal of the program itself.

"With this year's Pantone Color of the Year 2024, we see an increased focus on community and people across the world reframing how they want to live and evaluating what is important—that being the comfort of being close to those we love," Pressman said in a statement. "The color is one whose warm and welcoming embrace conveys a message of compassion and whose cozy sensibility brings people together and enriches the soul. In the spirit of PANTONE 13-1023 Peach Fuzz, we reflect back on the last 25 years of the Pantone Color of the Year program, grateful to provide an avenue where designers and color enthusiasts all over the world can engage in a conversation about color, be inspired by color and showcase their creativity within their communities."

√ متن فوق از جدیدترین مقالات منتشر شده در مجله معتبر تایم است.

√ این مقاله در تاریخ 7 دسامبر 2023 منتشر شده است. اَزمون حاضر در تاریخ 14 دسامبر 2023 برگزار میشود.

√ لینک دسترسی به مقاله: https://time.com/6343525/pantone-color-of-the-year-2024/

58) What is the Pantone color of the year for 2024? PANTONE

- a) 12-3456 Rose Petal
- c) 18-5678 Ocean Blue
- b) 15-9876 Sunshine Yellow
- d) 13-1023 Peach Fuzz



59) According to Leatrice Eiseman, why is Peach Fuzz a fitting color for the current moment?

- a) It reflects global conflicts and sources of stress.
- b) It represents the basic human needs and desires during challenging times.
- c) It emphasizes productivity and external achievement.
- d) It symbolizes the 25th anniversary of the Pantone Color of the Year program.

60) What does the name of the color Peach Fuzz reflect? The

- a) romantic nature of the color.
- c) tactile sensuality associated with the color.
- b) global conflicts and sources of stress.
- d) concept of lifestyle taking on new meaning.

61) What does the delicate shade of Peach Fuzz emphasize? The

- a) importance of health and wellness.
- c) comfort of being close to loved ones.
- b) turmoil in many aspects of our lives. d) need for productivity and external achievement.

62) What does Peach Fuzz affirm according to the text?

- a) Moments of internal tranquility and the need for community, gathering, and connection.
- b) The need for productivity and external achievement.
- c) The concept of lifestyle taking on new meaning.
- d) The global conflicts and sources of stress.

63) What is the significance of the Pantone Color of the Year 2024 selection?

- a) It represents the 25th anniversary of the Pantone Color of the Year program.
- b) It reflects the basic human needs and desires during challenging times.
- c) It emphasizes the importance of health and wellness.
- d) It symbolizes the global conflicts and sources of stress.

64) What is the overall goal of the Pantone Color of the Year program?

- a) To reflect global conflicts and sources of stress.
- b) To symbolize the 25th anniversary of the program.
- c) To emphasize productivity and external achievement.
- d) To engage designers and color enthusiasts in a conversation about color.

65) What is one of the needs that continues to grow stronger?

- a) The need for productivity and external achievement.
- b) The need for global conflicts and sources of stress.
- c) The need for nurturing, empathy, and compassion.
- d) The need for the comfort of being close to loved ones.

Reading 3



In the right circumstances, caesarean birth can substantially reduce maternal and perinatal morbidity and mortality, key targets of Sustainable Development Goal 3.1. However, caesarean rates vary from 5% in sub-Saharan

Africa to 24% in western Europe and 43% in Latin America, indicating that non-medical factors influence provision and uptake. WHO has previously advised that

population-level caesarean section rates exceeding 10–15% are not associated with reductions in maternal and newborn mortality rates.

In countries such as Sierra Leone, increasing access to medically indicated caesarean birth in well-resourced health-care facilities might contribute to reductions in maternal and perinatal mortality; maternal mortality rates have recently declined substantially from 717 deaths per 100 000 livebirths to 443 deaths per 100 000 livebirths. However, in countries such as Brazil, the high caesarean birth rate (currently 56%) raises concerns about associated direct maternal mortality. Major complications and deaths can result from surgical caesarean deliveries, particularly where resource-constrained facilities or access to an adequately trained workforce might limit the capacity for safe surgery and perioperative care. This increased caesarean rate extends beyond private health-care systems to public teaching hospitals and is driven by factors such as women's fear of childbirth, health-care professionals' litigation concerns, and health-system-related factors.

✓ متن فوق از جدیدترین مقالات منتشر شده در مجله معتبر لنست است.
 ✓ این مقاله در تاریخ 11 دسامبر 2023 منتشر شده است. آزمون حاضر در تاریخ 14 دسامبر 2023 برگزار می شود.
 ✓ لینک دسترسی به مقاله: <u>6736(23)02503-5/fulltext</u>



66) What is the main purpose of a caesarean birth? To

- a) reduce perinatal mortality rates
- b) reduce maternal mortality rates
- c) increase access to healthcare facilities
- d) increase fear of childbirth

67) What is a potential concern associated with high caesarean birth rates?

- a) Increased access to healthcare facilities
- c) Direct maternal mortality
- b) Reduced maternal mortality rates
- d) Fear of childbirth

68) What can result from surgical caesarean deliveries in resource-constrained facilities?

- a) Increased fear of childbirth
- c) Increased access to healthcare facilities
- b) Reduced maternal mortality rates
- d) Major complications and deaths

69) According to the text, what is the main consequence of non-medical factors influencing caesarean rates?

- a) Increased access to healthcare facilities
- c) Increased fear of childbirth
- b) Reduced maternal mortality rates
- d) Increased litigation concerns

70) What is the main driver of the increased caesarean rate in Brazil?

a) Fear of childbirth

c) Resource-constrained facilities

b) Litigation concerns

d) Access to an adequately trained workforce

Part E: Writing

- 81) Choose <u>one</u> of the following topics and write an essay about it. Write for at least 150 words in no more than 20 minutes.
- A) <u>Schools should use films, computers and games instead of books.</u> To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view? Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own experience or knowledge.
- **B**) <u>Some people believe that a mother should not work. Others argue against this.</u> To what extent do you agree or disagree? Give reasons for your answer and include any relevant examples from your own experience or knowledge.



THIS IS THE END OF THE TEST.

Good Luck